



ALBERTA GRID RISK SHARING POOL

APRIL 2019 OPERATIONAL REPORT

ACTUARIAL HIGHLIGHTS

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ACTUARIAL HIGHLIGHTS**RSP ALBERTA GRID****OPERATIONAL REPORT****APRIL 2019**

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1 Summary

1.1 Valuation Schedule (Fiscal Year 2019)

The April 2019 Operational Report leverages actuarial assumptions consistent with last month (that is, it does not reflect the results of an updated valuation). The table immediately below summarizes the implemented valuations and future scheduled valuations for fiscal year 2019.

ALBERTA GRID RISK SHARING POOL FISCAL YEAR 2019 – SCHEDULE OF VALUATIONS			
Valuation Date	Discount Rate (per annum)	Operational Report	Description of Changes
Sep. 30, 2018 (completed)	2.28% mfad 25 bp	Oct. 2018	updated valuation (roll forward): accident year 2018 loss ratio decreased 2.0 points to 89.8%; discount rate <u>increased</u> by 41 basis points; no change to selected margins for adverse deviations
Dec. 31, 2018 (completed)	1.93% mfad 25 bp	Mar. 2019	updated valuation: accident year 2019 loss ratio <u>decreased</u> 0.3 points to 88.8%; discount rate <u>decreased</u> by 35 basis points; no change to selected margins for adverse deviations
Mar. 31, 2019		May 2019	update valuation (roll forward)
Jun. 30, 2019		Aug. 2019	update valuation
Sep. 30, 2019		Oct. 2019	update valuation (roll forward)

Under the proposed schedule for fiscal year 2019, the “off-half” valuation quarters ending March 31, 2019 and September 30, 2019 would not reflect a full valuation update of assumptions, but would rather “roll-forward” key assumptions from the previous valuation.

1.2 Appointed Actuary and Hybrid Actuarial Services Model

Liam McFarlane of Ernst & Young LLP is Facility Association’s Appointed Actuary (effective as of June 1, 2013).

Facility Association operates under a “hybrid” model in relation to the management and provision of actuarial services. Under this model, actuarial services are performed by both Facility Association’s internal staff and its external actuarial consulting firm. The hybrid model approach maximizes the efficiency of resource allocation while providing access to additional expertise and capacity as needed.

1.3 Consideration of Recent Legal Decisions and Changes in Legislation / Regulation¹

There have been no changes in these descriptions since last month's Highlights.

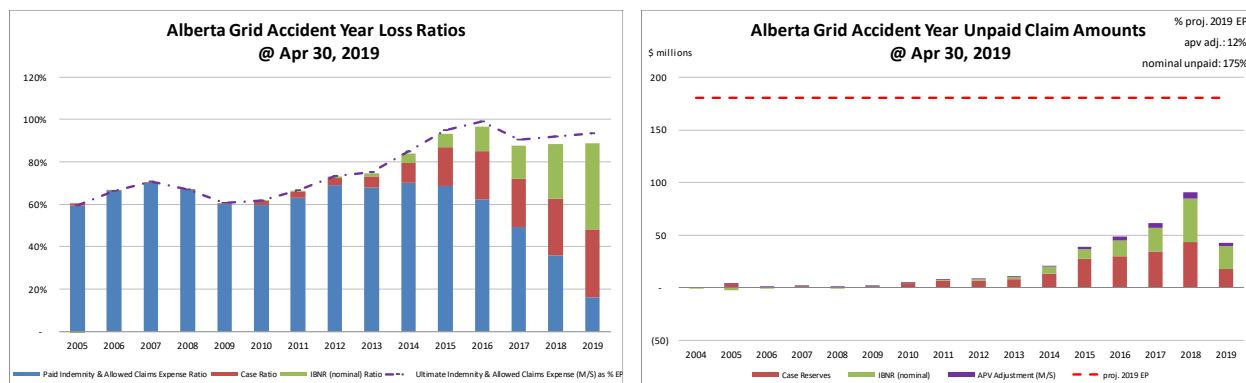
Consideration and assessment of potential impacts of legal decisions and changes in legislation / regulation constitutes a regular part of the valuation process. Descriptions of some of the more recent changes are provided below.

In the **Alberta Treasury Board and Finance Notice 04-2018** (Clarification of Minor Injury Regulation), dated **May 17, 2018**, the Alberta Superintendent of Insurance advised that clarifying amendments have been made to the definition of minor injuries under the Minor Injury Regulation (MIR). With the **most recent** valuation (December 31, 2018), reform adjustments related to changes in the definition of minor injuries under the MIR, were included with the updated industry trend analysis (completed using industry data as at June 30, 2018), impacting the selection of ultimates.

The **Minister of Treasury Board and Finance issued Ministerial Order 14/2018**, on **October 31, 2018**, which states unless otherwise directed by the Minister, the AIRB may not approve filings from insurers for cumulative rate increases on private passenger vehicles greater than +5.0% during the period between December 1, 2018 and August 31, 2019. At the current time, no explicit adjustments have been made to our valuation estimates or views based on this order.

1.4 Current Provision Summary

The charts immediately below show the current levels of claim liabilities² booked by accident year³. The left chart displays life-to-date payments, case reserves, IBNR, and the total including actuarial present value adjustments against accident year earned premium. The right chart shows the associated dollar amounts for the components of the claim liabilities and the current projected amount of 2019 full year earned premium (the red hash-mark line) to provide some perspective.



"M/S" refers to "Member Statement" values – that is, actuarial present value adjustments at the selected discount rate.

The current actuarial present value adjustments balance (\$21.7 million – see table at the top of the next page) represents 12% of the earned premium projected for the full year 2019 (see the upper right corner

¹This link is to a helpful guide on how bills become laws: <http://www.ontla.on.ca/lao/en/media/laointernet/pdf/bills-and-lawmaking-background-documents/how-bills-become-law-en.pdf>.

²Claim liabilities refer to provision for unpaid indemnity and allowed claims expenses. Allowed claims expenses are first party legal and other expenses as listed in the RSP Claims Guide. Claims expenses paid through the member company expense allowance are NOT included in this discussion.

³Accident year 2004 was an incomplete year and therefore has been excluded from the loss ratio chart.

of the right chart at the bottom of the prior page). If our current estimates of the nominal unpaid amounts prove to match actual claims payments, the actuarial present value adjustments will be released into the net operating result over future periods.

claim liabilities (\$000s)		
	amt	%
case	195,740	58.0%
ibnr	119,867	35.5%
M/S apv adjust.	21,688	6.4%
M/S total	337,295	100.0%

The table to the left breaks down the Member Statement (M/S) claim liabilities total into component parts, showing that the majority of the claim liabilities for this RSP is in case reserves. Approximately 53% of the IBNR balance relates to accident years 2018 and 2019 (see Exhibit B). Approximately 83% of the M/S total claim

liabilities are related to accident years 2015-2019 inclusive (i.e. the most recent 5 accident years), and approximately 1% is related to accident years 2009 and prior (i.e. prior to the most recent 10 accident years).

The tables immediately below summarize the premium liabilities and the total policy liabilities.

premium liabilities (\$000s)			policy liabilities (\$000s)		
	amt	%		amt	%
unearned prem	88,391	106.0%	claim	315,607	75.0%
prem def/(dpac)	(9,352)	(11.2%)	premium	79,039	18.8%
M/S apv adjust.	4,315	5.2%	M/S apv adjust.	26,003	6.2%
M/S total	83,354	100.0%	M/S total	420,649	100.0%

2 Activity During the Month of April 2019

2.1 Recorded Premium and Claims Activity

The table immediately below summarizes the extent to which premiums and claims amounts recorded during the month differ from projections reflected in the prior month's Operational Report⁴.

Alberta Grid RSP Actual vs Projected Summary: Recorded Transaction Amounts (\$ thousands)

Table 01 Accident Year	Earned Premium		Paid Indemnity & Allowed Claims Expense		Case increase / (decrease)		Recorded increase / (decrease)	
	Actual	Actual less Projected	Actual	Actual less Projected	Actual	Actual less Projected	Actual	Actual less Projected
Prior	(1)	(1)	4,073	1,247	(3,660)	(2,588)	413	(1,341)
2017	(18)	(18)	1,288	704	252	100	1,540	804
2018	(157)	(157)	1,797	(812)	(2,440)	(652)	(643)	(1,464)
2019	14,060	(108)	3,415	(509)	2,582	(1,525)	5,997	(2,034)
TOTAL	13,884	(284)	10,573	630	(3,266)	(4,665)	7,307	(4,035)

(Recorded transaction amounts exclude IBNR & other actuarial provisions)

It is typically unusual to see actual earned premium transactions affecting accident years older than the first prior accident year – the changes in 2017 and prior accident year reflect activity undertaken by a member to remove ineligible risks from the RSP.

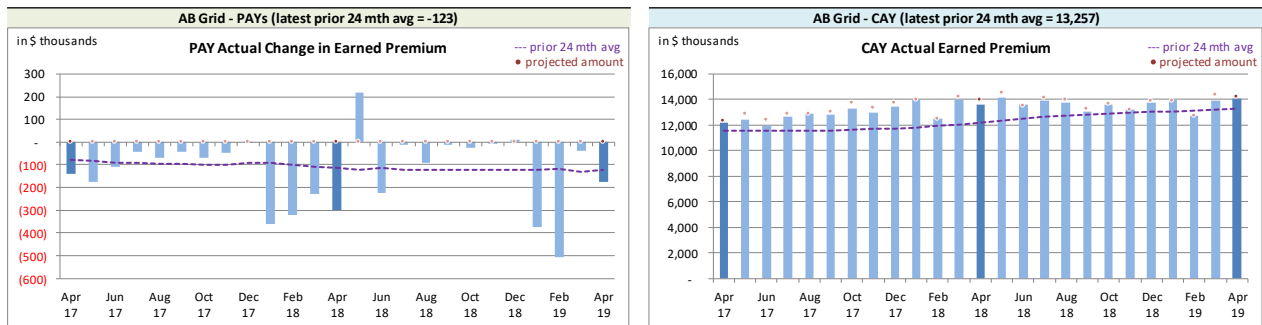
⁴There may be rounding differences in values in this document compared with the associated Bulletin and/or Operational Report.

Claims transaction activity is generally volatile and changes from one month to the next are anticipated due to this natural “process variance” (i.e. random variation). Each month, the projection variances are reviewed for signs of projection bias and to identify potential ways to reduce the level of the variance. Commentary from our review is provided in the sub-sections that follow.

2.1.a Actual vs. Projected (AvsP): Earned Premium

The charts immediately below show actual **earned premium**⁵ activity in each of the most recent 25 calendar months, along with a “prior 24-month average” to show how each month’s actual compares with the average amount of the preceding 24 calendar months.

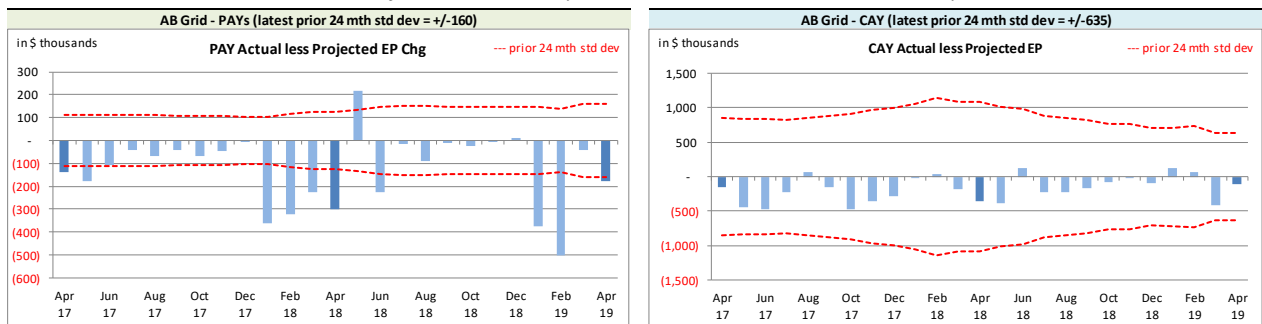
Alberta Grid RSP Actual Earned Premium by Calendar Month



Earned premium changes during a given calendar month in relation to prior accident years tend to be at modest levels, although relatively high levels generally occur at the beginning of each year.

The associated variances between the actual changes and the projections from the previous month are shown in the charts immediately below. **Earned premium** change projections are all attributed to the current accident year as the projection upload does not accept earned premium changes for other accident years. We do not see this limitation as being significant for our purposes, but it does mean that the actual less projection variance will equal the actual **earned premium** change in relation to prior accident years.

Alberta Grid RSP Actual vs. Projected Summary: Earned Premium Variances by Calendar Month



⁵Premium is earned on a daily basis based on the transaction term measured in days. As a result, months with 31 days earned relatively more than those with 30 days, and February earns the least.

On Latest \$ thousands		
Earned Premium	PAYs	CAY
Mthly Avg EP Chg (prior 24 mths)	(123)	13,257
std dev	160	635
A-P <> std dev	11	-
% <> std dev	44.0%	0.0%
norm <> std dev	31.7%	31.7%

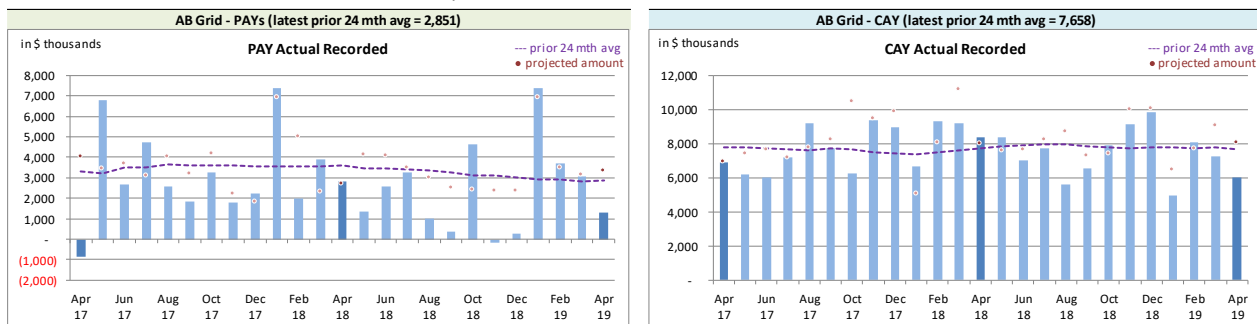
We project **earned premium** changes from known unearned premium and projected written premium levels, but upload the total projections as current accident year (CAY). This process has generated prior accident years' (PAYs) bias⁶, with actuals generally lower than projected, although the magnitude is not high relative to monthly

premium. In addition to the PAYs' bias, the CAY has also shown bias⁷, with actuals being generally lower than projected, and while we modified our projections processes in response, bias still exists. Over time, we may consider other projection approaches to narrow monthly variance levels further, but it is not currently deemed a priority.

2.1.b AvsP: Recorded Indemnity & Allowed Claims Expense

The charts immediately below show actual **recorded** activity (**paid** and case reserve changes), in each of the most recent 25 calendar months, along with a "prior 24-month average" to show how each month's actual compares with the average amount of the preceding 24 calendar months.

Alberta Grid RSP Actual Recorded by Calendar Month

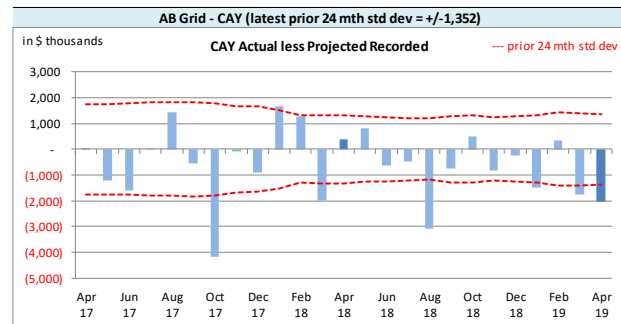
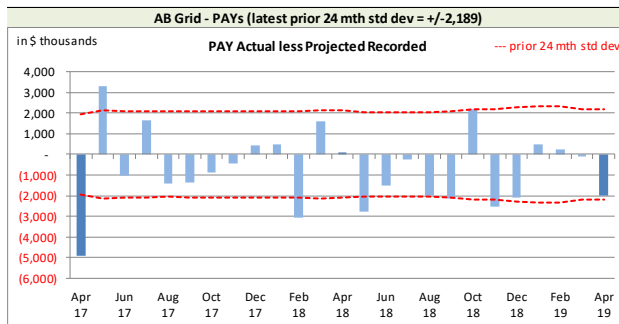


Recorded activity variances from the previous month's projections are shown in the charts at the top of the next page, including the "prior 24-month standard deviation" levels to show how the variances from projection compare with historical standard deviations.

⁶The PAYs' variances will show bias as the projection upload forces all earned premium projections to be attributed to the CAY.

⁷We measure bias based on a 95% confidence range for a binominal distribution with trials based on the range being considered (24 in this case) and 50% probability of success. The 24-month variances at April 2019 has only 5 months where the actuals were higher than projected, and as the 95% confidence range is 7 to 17, bias continues to be indicated.

*Alberta Grid RSP Actual vs Projected Summary: **Recorded** Variances by Calendar Month*



On Latest \$ thousands			
	Recorded	PAYs	CAY
Mthly Avg Recorded (prior 24 mths)		2,851	7,658
std dev		2,189	1,352
A-P <> std dev		7	7
% <> std dev		28.0%	28.0%
norm <> std dev		31.7%	31.7%

With respect to **recorded** indemnity & allowed claims expense activity, 28% of the prior accident years' (PAYs) variances over the last 25 calendar months have fallen outside of one standard deviation of the actual **recorded** amounts (see table on left), suggesting the projection process has performed no better than simply projecting

the prior 24-month average amount (assuming it follows a normal distribution). Bias has not been indicated at a 95% confidence level on a lagging 24-month basis.

The current accident year (CAY) **recorded** variances fell outside of one standard deviation 28% of the time over the last 25 calendar months (see table above), suggesting that the projection process has performed no better than simply projecting the prior 24-month average amount. Bias has not been indicated at a 95% confidence level on a lagging 24-month basis.

The CAY **recorded** variance (see left chart above) was outside of one standard deviation this month. The activity was reviewed and confirmed, with the variance attributed to process variance.

We note that there may have been a change in the levels of CAY **recorded** and **paid** activity relative to year-to-date **earned premium**, as evidenced by the average of monthly ratios over the past several years shown in the tables at the top of the next page. These tables show, in each row, the average monthly ratio for each calendar year. That is, each row in the left table (as at Dec) provides the average of the 12 monthly-ratios (i.e. Jan, Feb, ... Dec) for that row's calendar year, whereas each row in the right table provides the April ratios for that row's calendar year.

In particular, per the *left* table at the top of the next page (showing average monthly ratios for each calendar year), the 2018 average **recorded** ratio at 14.9% was the 2nd highest ratio over the last 10 years, but the 2018 **paid** ratio at 5.3% was consistent with the immediately prior 5 years. These ratios overall may indicate a change in levels at around 2013/2014, to more elevated levels⁸.

⁸A two-sample t-test of means for 2009-2013 vs 2014-2018 for both recorded and paid ratios result in p-values below 5%, such that we would then reject the hypothesis that the means are not different. That is, there would be less than a 5% probability of randomly having the size of differences in the mean ratios for 2009-2013 vs 2014-2018 if the ratios really are from the same overall distribution. Put another way, we have statistical evidence that the mean ratios for the period 2009-2013 and 2014-2018 are different (but not absolute proof that they are different).

In contrast, for the year-to-date levels (to April), the two-sample t-test of means for 2009-2013 vs 2014-2019 for recorded ratios results in p-values above 5%, such that we cannot reject the hypothesis that the means are not different. In particular, given the decline in both recorded and paid ratios at April 2019 from April 2018.

Alberta Grid RSP year-to-date CAY claims activity (ratio to EP)

CAY avg of mthly ratios for yr

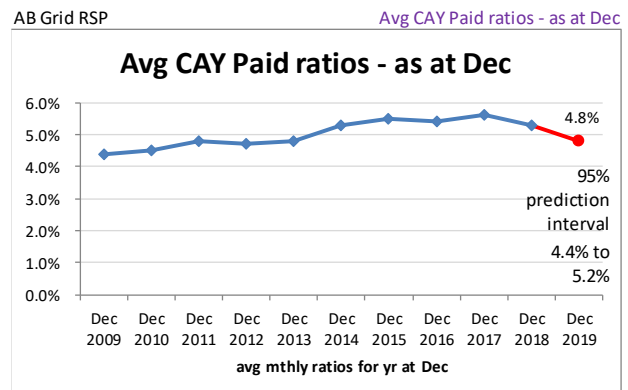
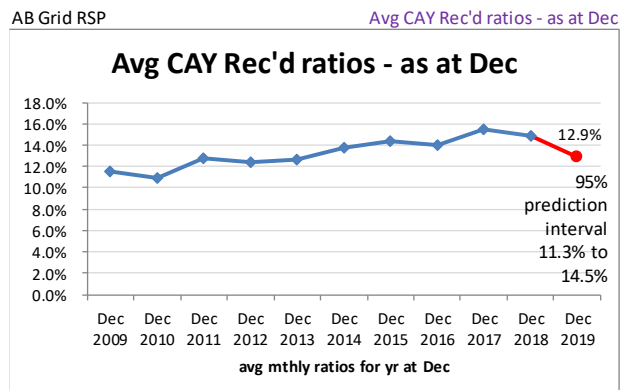
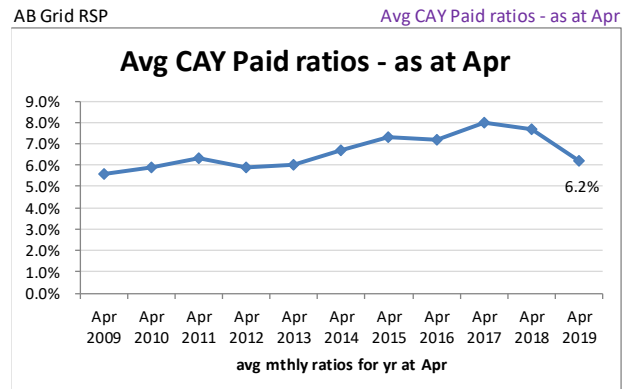
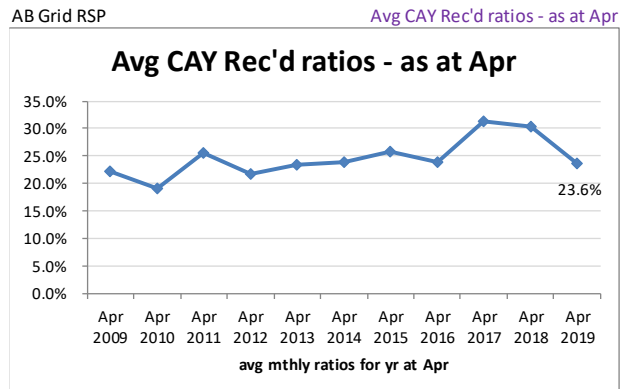
as at	Rec'd	yr-on-yr chg	Paid	yr-on-yr chg
Dec 2009	11.5%		4.4%	
Dec 2010	10.9%	(0.6%)	4.5%	0.1%
Dec 2011	12.8%	1.9%	4.8%	0.3%
Dec 2012	12.4%	(0.4%)	4.7%	(0.1%)
Dec 2013	12.6%	0.2%	4.8%	0.1%
Dec 2014	13.8%	1.2%	5.3%	0.5%
Dec 2015	14.4%	0.6%	5.5%	0.2%
Dec 2016	14.0%	(0.4%)	5.4%	(0.1%)
Dec 2017	15.5%	1.5%	5.6%	0.2%
Dec 2018	14.9%	(0.6%)	5.3%	(0.3%)

CAY avg of mthly ratios for yr

as at	Rec'd	yr-on-yr chg	Paid	yr-on-yr chg
Apr 2009	22.1%		5.6%	
Apr 2010	19.0%	(3.1%)	5.9%	0.3%
Apr 2011	25.6%	6.6%	6.3%	0.4%
Apr 2012	21.7%	(3.9%)	5.9%	(0.4%)
Apr 2013	23.3%	1.6%	6.0%	0.1%
Apr 2014	23.9%	0.6%	6.7%	0.7%
Apr 2015	25.9%	2.0%	7.3%	0.6%
Apr 2016	23.8%	(2.1%)	7.2%	(0.1%)
Apr 2017	31.2%	7.4%	8.0%	0.8%
Apr 2018	30.3%	(0.9%)	7.7%	(0.3%)
Apr 2019	23.6%	(6.7%)	6.2%	(1.5%)

There has been very strong (90%) correlation between the ytd monthly average **recorded** ratios and very strong (94%) correlation between the ytd monthly average **paid** ratios at April each year and the corresponding ytd monthly average ratios at December, suggesting the April **recorded** ratio is predictive of where the 2019 ytd monthly average **recorded** ratios will be at year-end (that is, the 12 monthly ratios Jan 2019 – Dec 2019). Using simple regression, we forecast the average of the 12 monthly ratios for calendar year 2019 (i.e. the average of the monthly ratios for Jan 2019 – Dec 2019) will be 12.9% (95% prediction interval of 11.3% to 14.5%) for **recorded** and 4.8% (95% prediction interval of 4.4% to 5.2%) for **paid**. The results are presented in charts at the top of the next page.

Alberta Grid RSP average of monthly CAY claims activity ratios to EP

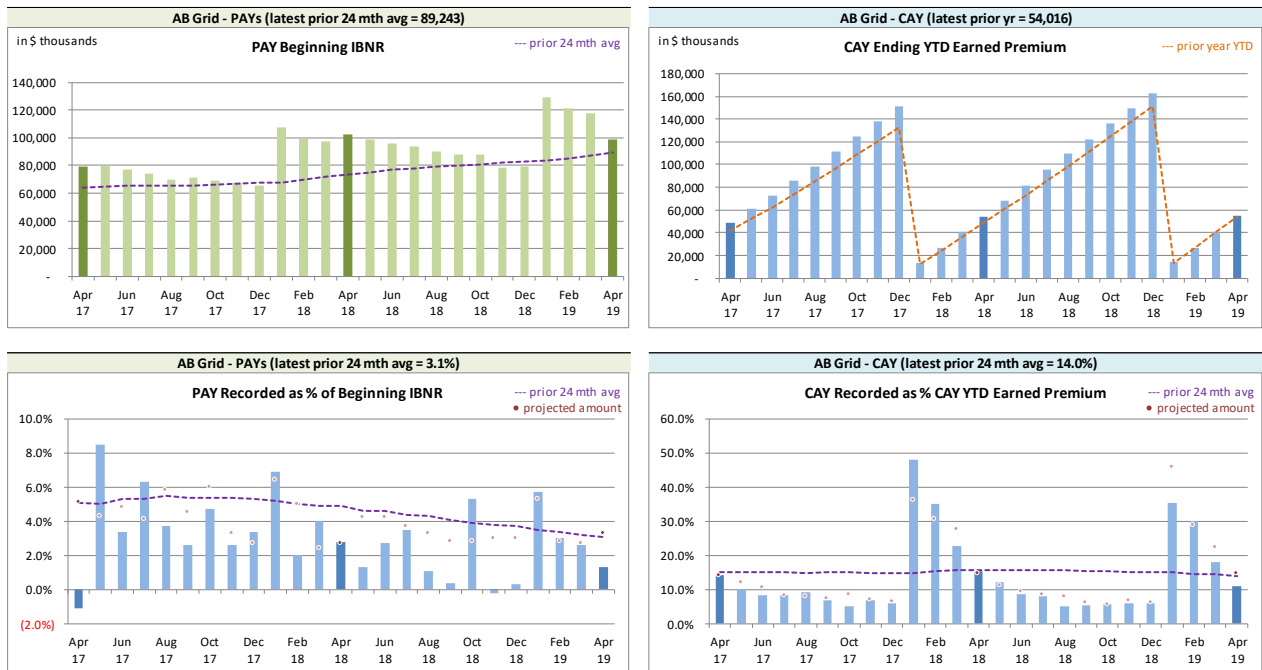


We are taking this information into consideration as part of our projection process.

The method for establishing IBNR adjusts automatically for changes in **earned premium** and **recorded** claims activity level (see sections 2.2 and 3).

We have included, for reference, additional charts at the top of the next page related to levels influencing **recorded** activity. Note in particular the changes in the level of PAY beginning IBNR over the months, as a response to valuations and showing up as a beginning IBNR change one month after the valuation is implemented (i.e. April, June, September, and November).

Alberta Grid RSP Levels that influence⁹ Recorded activity by Calendar Month



We track beginning prior accident years' IBNR as **recorded** activity "comes out of" IBNR. Changes in the prior accident years' beginning IBNR (see upper left chart above) occur for several possible reasons:

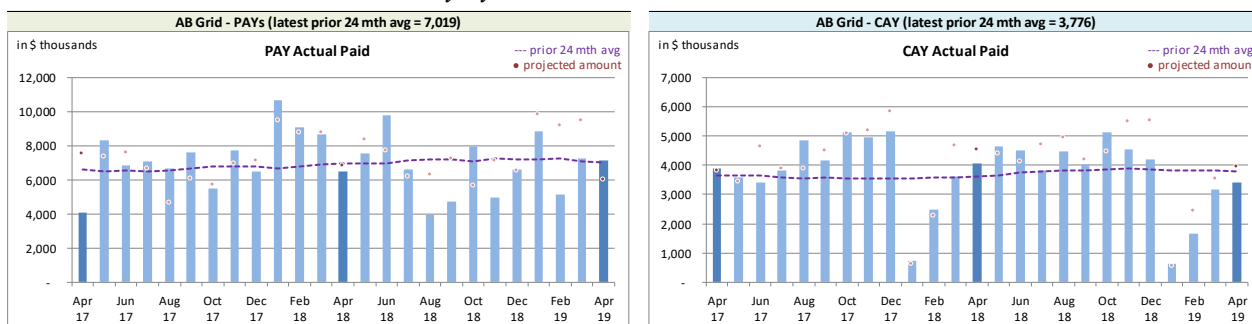
- to offset actual **recorded** activity (through loss ratio matching);
- the annual switchover as a current accident year becomes a prior accident year (occurs in January); and
- when a new valuation is implemented, where the valuation resulted in changes to the selection of prior accident years' ultimate (will show up as a beginning IBNR change one month after the valuation is implemented, i.e. the change will generally show in April, June, September, and November).

2.1.c AvsP: Paid Indemnity & Allowed Claims Expense

The charts at the top of the next page show actual **paid** activity in each of the most recent 25 calendar months, along with a "prior 24-month average" to show how each month's actual compares with the average amount of the preceding 24 calendar months.

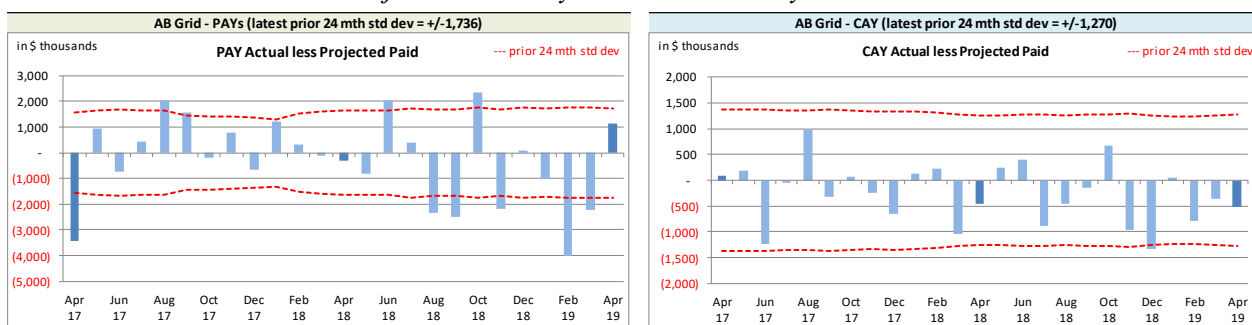
⁹Our recorded activity projections for the prior accident years are based on selected ratios of recorded activity to beginning unpaid balances, whereas the current accident year projections are based on selected ratios of year-to-date IBNR to year-to-date selected ultimate (i.e. selected LR x earned premium), deriving year-to-date recorded as selected ultimate less IBNR. In both cases, the ratio selection is based on our review of the more recent recorded activity and recent AvsP analyses.

*Alberta Grid RSP Actual **Paid** activity by Calendar Month*



Paid activity variances from the previous month's projections are shown in the charts immediately below, including the "prior 24-month standard deviation" levels to show how the variances from projection compare with historical standard deviations.

*Alberta Grid RSP Actual vs Projected Summary: **Paid** Variances by Calendar Month*



On Latest \$ thousands			
	Paid	PAYs	CAY
Mthly Avg Paid (prior 24 mths)		7,019	3,776
std dev		1,736	1,270
A-P <> std dev		10	1
% <> std dev		40.0%	4.0%
norm <> std dev		31.7%	31.7%

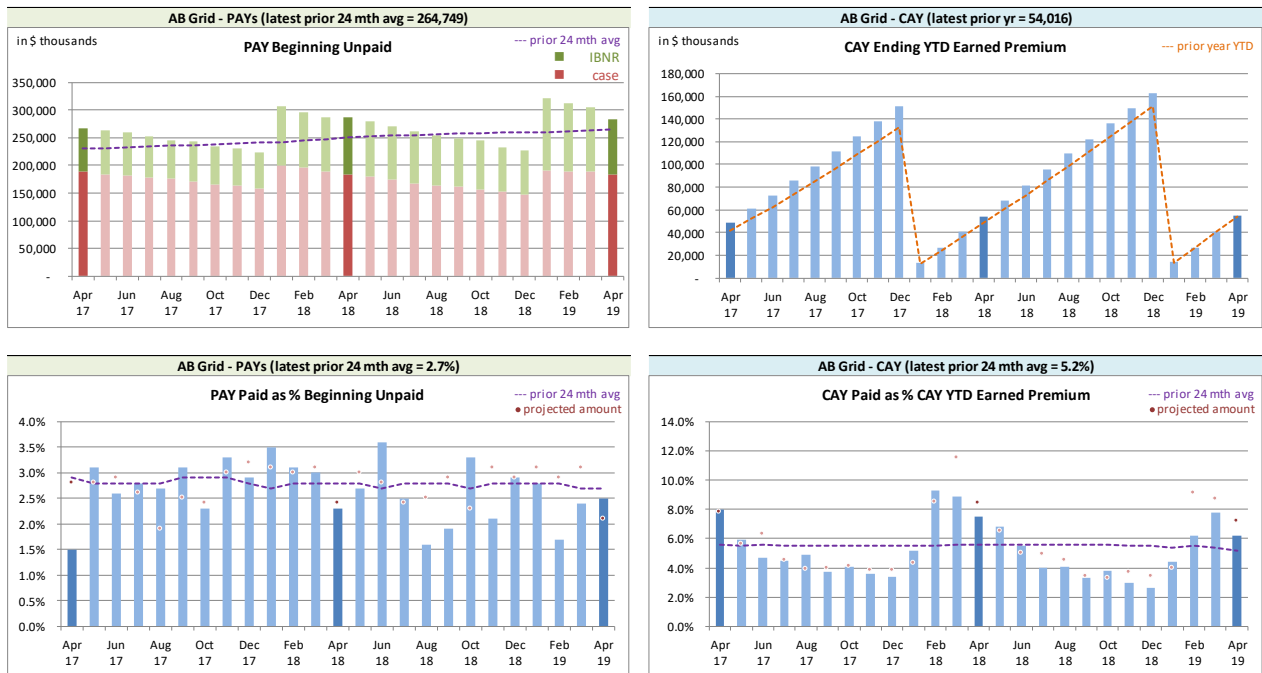
With respect to **paid** indemnity & allowed claims expense, 40% of the prior accident years' (PAYs) variances over the last 25 calendar months have fallen outside of one standard deviation of the actual **paid** amounts (see table on left), suggesting the projection process has performed worse than simply projecting the prior 24-month average

amount (assuming it follows a normal distribution), and we are actively looking into the projection process for means of improving this result. We do note that bias has not been indicated at a 95% confidence level on a lagging 24-month basis.

The current accident year (CAY) **paid** variances fell outside one standard deviation 4% of the time over the last 25 calendar months (see table above), suggesting the projection process has performed better than simply projecting the prior 24-month average amount. Bias has not been indicated at a 95% confidence level on a lagging 24-month basis.

We have included, for reference, additional charts at the top of the next page related to levels influencing **paid** activity.

Alberta Grid RSP Levels that influence¹⁰ Paid activity by Calendar Month



We track beginning prior accident years' unpaid balance (case and IBNR) as **paid** activity “comes out of” the unpaid balance. Changes in the prior accident years' beginning unpaid balance (see upper left chart above) occur for several possible reasons:

- to offset actual **paid** activity (may reduce case or IBNR or both);
- the annual switchover as a current accident year becomes a prior accident year (occurs in January); and
- when a new valuation is implemented, where the valuation resulted in changes to the selection of prior accident years' ultimate (will show up as a beginning unpaid balance change one month after the valuation is implemented, i.e. the change will generally show in April, June, September, and November).

2.2 Actuarial Provisions

An “ultimate loss ratio matching method” (described in section 3) is used to determine the month's IBNR¹¹, and factors are applied to the nominal unpaid claims liability (case plus IBNR) to determine the discount amount (shown as a negative value to indicate its impact of reducing the liability) and the Provisions for Adverse Deviations. The loss ratios and the factors used to determine the projections and actuals were based on the applicable valuation. The table at the top of the next page summarizes variances in provisions included in this month's Operational Report and the associated one-month

¹⁰Our paid projections for the prior accident years are based on selected ratios of paid to beginning unpaid balances, whereas the current accident year projections are based on selected ratios of year-to-date paid to year-to-date selected ultimate indemnity (i.e. selected LR x earned premium). In both cases, the ratio selection is based on our review of the more recent recorded activity and recent AvsP analyses.

¹¹For ease of discussion, “IBNR” is used in place of “provisions for incurred but not recorded (IBNR) and development”.

projections from last month's Report.

Alberta Grid RSP Actual vs Projected Summary: IBNR and APV Amounts (\$ thousands)

Table 02		actuarial present value adjustments					
Accident Year	IBNR		Discount Amount		Provisions for Adverse Deviations		IBNR + actuarial present value adjustments
	Actual	Actual less Projected	Actual	Actual less Projected	Actual	Actual less Projected	Actual Actual less Projected
Prior	32,986	1,340	(5,366)	49	14,591	(138)	42,211 1,251
2017	22,982	(821)	(2,911)	36	7,112	(91)	27,183 (876)
2018	41,543	1,325	(4,761)	(38)	10,547	84	47,329 1,371
2019	22,356	1,939	(2,268)	(24)	4,744	50	24,832 1,965
TOTAL	119,867	3,783	(15,306)	23	36,994	(95)	141,555 3,711

The IBNR provision is \$3.8 million higher than projected from last month, counterbalancing the recorded claims activity and adjusting for the earned premium variance impacts indicated in section 2.1.

Exhibit G shows the accident year IBNR amount change from last month to this month broken down into:

- (i) the change projected last month;
- (ii) the additional change due to variances in earned premium (because we apply a loss ratio to earned premium in determining ultimate level) and/or recorded claims (as IBNR is calculated as ultimate less recorded) differences; and
- (iii) the additional change due to valuation implementation impacts (as applicable)

The variances associated with (ii) above are discussed in sections 2.1.a and 2.1.b.

The table immediately below summarizes the variances in the provisions for premium deficiency liability / (deferred policy acquisition cost asset) included in this month's Operational Report and the one-month projections from last month's Report. This RSP is in a deferred policy acquisition cost asset position (shown as a negative amount) prior to and after actuarial present value adjustments. Actuarial present value adjustments decrease the asset value as the adjustments increase the expected future policy obligations (costs) associated with the unearned premium. The variances noted are mainly driven by the unearned premium variance.

Alberta Grid RSP Actual vs Projected Summary: Premium Deficiency / (DPAC) Amounts (\$ thousands)

Table 03		Premium Deficiency / (Deferred Policy Acquisition Costs)		actuarial present value adjustments		Premium Deficiency / (DPAC) including actuarial present value adjustments	
		Actual	Actual less Projected	Actual	Actual less Projected	Actual	Actual less Projected
balance:		(9,352)	(12)	4,315	8	(5,037)	(4)
balance as % unearned premium:		(10.6%)	-	4.9%	-	(5.7%)	-
actual unearned premium:		88,391					
less projected:		147					

3 Ultimate Loss Ratio Matching Method

An “ultimate loss ratio matching method” continues to be applied to the current month and two projected months shown in the Operational Reports, with IBNR determined by accident year as follows:

- (a) Earned premium to-date
- (b) Ultimate loss¹² ratio per latest valuation
- (c) Estimated ultimate incurred = (a) x (b)
- (d) Recorded indemnity & allowed claims expense to-date
- (e) IBNR = (c) – (d)

4 Calendar Year-to-Date Results

The table below summarizes the calendar year-to-date results for indemnity & allowed claims expenses¹³, including IBNR.

In calculating the amounts as percentages of earned premium, the calendar year-to-date earned premium has been used, which includes earned premium associated with the current accident year but also earned premium adjustments related to prior accident years. Specifically, the current accident year (CAY) ratio in the table is 90.6% rather than 88.8% (the valuation ultimate ratio for accident year 2019), as the calendar year-to-date earned premium includes prior accident year earned premium adjustments. (Note that the ratios in this table may differ slightly from those shown in the Alberta Grid RSP Summary of Operations due to rounding.)

Alberta Grid RSP Calendar Year-to-Date Indemnity & Allowed Claims Expense Summary (\$ thousands)

Table 04	YTD Nominal Values		YTD actuarial present value adjustment		YTD Total		Change from Prior Month YTD	
	Amount	% EP	Amount	% EP	Amount	% EP	Amount	LR pts
PAYs	(16,422)	(30.6%)	1,831	3.4%	(14,591)	(27.2%)	(663)	7.8%
CAY	48,634	90.6%	2,476	4.6%	51,110	95.2%	13,050	(0.4%)
TOTAL	32,211	60.0%	4,307	8.0%	36,518	68.0%	12,387	7.4%

(“% EP” based on 2019 calendar year-to-date earned premium; ratios may not total due to rounding)

In general, prior accident years (PAYs) changes from last month are due to the release of the actuarial present value adjustments with claims payments, except when valuations are implemented. The loss ratio change year-to-date in Table 04 reflects not only changes in the prior accident year levels, but also the increase in the calendar year-to-date earned premium with an additional month’s earned premium.

For the current accident year (CAY), changes in the year-to-date total reflects the additional month’s exposure and regular changes to actuarial present value adjustments as the year ages.

5 Current Operational Report – Additional Exhibits

Section 6 provides exhibits pertaining to the actuarial provisions reflected in the current month’s

¹²“Loss” here refers to indemnity and allowed claims expenses, but does not include the claims expense allowance included in member company overall expense allowances (“Expense Allowance” in the Operational Report).

¹³Allowed claims expenses are first party legal and other expenses as listed in the RSP Claims Guide. Claims expenses paid through the member company expense allowance are NOT included in this analysis.

Operational Report.

IBNR (including actuarial present value adjustments) presented in section 6, Exhibit A, were derived on a discounted basis, and therefore reflect the time value of money and include an explicit provision for adverse deviations in accordance with accepted actuarial practice in Canada.

IBNR presented in section 6, Exhibit B, does NOT include any actuarial present value adjustments. The “Total IBNR” from this exhibit is shown in the Operational Report as “Undiscounted IBNR”.

The ultimate loss ratios presented in section 6, Exhibit B, refer to the estimates derived on the basis of various actuarial methodologies applied to the experience of the Alberta Grid Risk Sharing Pool for the purposes of the most recent quarterly valuation. As discussed in section 3, IBNR reflected in the current month’s Operational Report was derived as the difference between the estimated ultimate for the claims amount (i.e. earned premium x ultimate loss ratio) and the associated current recorded amounts (life-to-date payments plus current case reserves).

6 EXHIBITS

The exhibits listed below are provided on the pages that follow:

- EXHIBIT A IBNR for Member Sharing – includes Actuarial Present Value Adjustments
- EXHIBIT B IBNR
- EXHIBIT C Premium Liabilities
- EXHIBIT D Projected Year-end Policy Liabilities
- EXHIBIT E Discount Rate & Margins for Adverse Deviations
- EXHIBIT F Interest Rate Sensitivity
- EXHIBIT G Components of IBNR Change During Month

EXHIBIT A
IBNR for Member Sharing – includes Actuarial Present Value Adjustments
TABLE EXHIBIT A

 IBNR + M/S actuarial present
 value adjustments

 discount rate
 1.93%

 interest rate margin
 25 basis pts

Amounts in \$000s					
Accident Year	Actual Mar. 2019	Actual Apr. 2019	Projected May. 2019	Projected Jun. 2019	Projected Dec. 2019
2004	(71)	(71)	(71)	(71)	(71)
2005	(2,449)	(2,451)	(2,451)	(2,451)	(2,451)
2006	(89)	(95)	(91)	(85)	(63)
2007	134	136	131	127	100
2008	(133)	(1)	-	1	3
2009	168	169	163	153	120
2010	899	920	885	840	652
2011	1,127	1,102	1,062	1,007	789
2012	2,043	1,796	1,730	1,636	1,267
2013	3,221	2,730	2,628	2,483	1,916
2014	6,879	7,776	7,477	7,053	5,410
2015	11,827	11,401	11,059	10,568	7,983
2016	19,346	18,799	18,271	17,722	14,534
2017	28,837	27,183	26,411	25,883	21,840
2018	46,957	47,329	46,324	45,342	39,445
2019	17,779	24,832	31,252	38,192	53,925
TOTAL	136,475	141,555	144,780	148,400	145,399
Change		5,080	3,225	3,620	

Please see Exhibit G, page 1 for Components of Change during Current Month

EXHIBIT B
IBNR
TABLE EXHIBIT B

TABLE EXHIBIT B		Amounts in \$000s					
IBNR	Ultimate	Accident	Actual	Actual	Projected	Projected	Projected
	Loss Ratio	Year	Mar. 2019	Apr. 2019	May. 2019	Jun. 2019	Dec. 2019
	51.6%	2004	(79)	(79)	(79)	(79)	(79)
	59.5%	2005	(2,522)	(2,522)	(2,522)	(2,522)	(2,522)
	66.3%	2006	(99)	(104)	(100)	(94)	(70)
	70.7%	2007	38	40	38	36	27
	67.1%	2008	(182)	(50)	(48)	(45)	(34)
	60.5%	2009	104	105	101	95	71
	61.8%	2010	582	612	588	553	419
	66.4%	2011	646	644	618	581	441
	73.2%	2012	1,499	1,264	1,213	1,140	862
	74.7%	2013	2,505	2,057	1,975	1,856	1,405
	83.9%	2014	5,548	6,506	6,246	5,871	4,446
	93.4%	2015	9,637	9,259	8,981	8,532	6,270
	96.5%	2016	15,723	15,254	14,796	14,352	11,579
	87.6%	2017	24,539	22,982	22,293	21,847	18,192
	88.4%	2018	41,039	41,543	40,712	39,898	34,622
	88.8%	2019	15,868	22,356	28,178	34,501	46,885
		TOTAL	114,846	119,867	122,990	126,522	122,514
		Change		5,021	3,123	3,532	

Please see Exhibit G, page 2 for Components of Change during Current Month

EXHIBIT C
Premium Liabilities
TABLE EXHIBIT C

	Amounts in \$000s				
	Actual Mar. 2019	Actual Apr. 2019	Projected May. 2019	Projected Jun. 2019	Projected Dec. 2019
Premium Liabilities					
(1) unearned premium (UP)	84,144	88,391	92,183	96,293	106,773
FOR MEMBER SHARING					
(2) expected future costs ratio {% of (1)}	94.2%	94.3%	94.5%	94.7%	96.6%
(3) expected future costs {(1) x (2)}	79,222	83,354	87,102	91,191	103,178
(4) premium deficiency / (deferred policy acquisition cost)	(4,922)	(5,037)	(5,081)	(5,102)	(3,595)
Excluding Actuarial Present Value Adjustments					
(5) expected future costs ratio {% of (1)}	89.3%	89.4%	89.6%	89.8%	91.6%
(6) expected future costs {(1) x (5)}	75,120	79,039	82,593	86,471	97,836
(7) premium deficiency / (deferred policy acquisition cost)	(9,024)	(9,352)	(9,590)	(9,822)	(8,937)

EXHIBIT D
Projected Year-end Policy Liabilities

The table below presents the projected policy liabilities as at December 31, 2019, broken down by component.

Alberta Grid ending 2019		Projected Balances as at Dec. 31, 2019 (\$000s)							
		nominal values			actuarial present value adjustments (apvs)				
Acc Yr	Case	IBNR	Total Unpaid	discount	investment PfAD	nominal development PfAD	development PfAD discount	development PfAD	Total apvs
2004	-	(79)	(79)	-	-	8	-	8	8
2005	3,347	(2,522)	825	(12)	2	82	(1)	81	71
2006	164	(70)	94	(2)	-	9	-	9	7
2007	972	27	999	(28)	4	100	(3)	97	73
2008	565	(34)	531	(16)	2	53	(2)	51	37
2009	640	71	711	(23)	3	71	(2)	69	49
2010	2,975	419	3,394	(109)	14	339	(11)	328	233
2011	4,776	441	5,217	(177)	21	522	(18)	504	348
2012	5,020	862	5,882	(188)	24	588	(19)	569	405
2013	6,147	1,405	7,552	(249)	30	755	(25)	730	511
2014	10,551	4,446	14,997	(555)	75	1,500	(56)	1,444	964
2015	22,915	6,270	29,185	(1,255)	175	2,919	(126)	2,793	1,713
2016	25,647	11,579	37,226	(1,675)	186	4,653	(209)	4,444	2,955
2017	31,358	18,192	49,550	(2,527)	297	6,194	(316)	5,878	3,648
2018	36,238	34,622	70,860	(3,968)	496	8,787	(492)	8,295	4,823
PAYs (sub-total):	151,315	75,629	226,944	(10,784)	1,329	26,580	(1,280)	25,300	15,845
CAY (2019)	66,285	46,885	113,170	(6,451)	792	13,467	(768)	12,699	7,040
claims liabilities:	217,600	122,514	340,114	(17,235)	2,121	40,047	(2,048)	37,999	22,885
	Unearned Premium	Premium Deficiency / (DPAC)	Total Provision	discount	investment PfAD	nominal development PfAD	development PfAD discount	development PfAD	Total apvs
premium liabilities:	106,773	(8,937)	97,836	(4,874)	585	10,138	(507)	9,631	5,342
*Total may not be sum of parts, as apvs apply to future costs within UPR									
policy liabilities:			437,950	(22,109)	2,706	50,185	(2,555)	47,630	28,227

EXHIBIT E

Discount Rate & Margins for Adverse Deviations

The tables below present selected margins for adverse development by coverage (the total is a weighted average, based on the unpaid claims projection for December 31, 2019 from the valuation), followed by the selected discount rate and the associated margin for investment income.

Selected Claims Development MfADs (Dec. 31, 2018)				
Accident Year	Third Party Liability	Accident Benefits	Other Coverages	Total
	Margins	Margins	Margins	Margins
2004	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
2005	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
2006	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
2007	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
2008	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
2009	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
2010	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
2011	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
2012	10.0%	10.0%	7.6%	10.0%
2013	10.0%	10.0%	9.9%	10.0%
2014	10.0%	10.0%	9.9%	10.0%
2015	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
2016	12.5%	10.0%	12.5%	12.5%
2017	12.5%	10.0%	12.5%	12.5%
2018	12.4%	10.0%	12.5%	12.4%
2019	12.2%	10.0%	7.4%	11.9%
prem liab	11.8%	10.0%	5.1%	10.4%

discount rate: 1.93%
 margin (basis points): 25

EXHIBIT F

Interest Rate Sensitivity

The tables below present sensitivity to the member statement claims liability as projected to Dec. 31, 2019 from the latest valuation date (projections in exhibits A to D are to Dec. 31, 2019, and are based on more up-to-date information). We have included the most recent valuation selection (1.93%), the prior valuation assumption (2.28%) and the prior fiscal year end valuation assumption (2.28%) for comparative purposes. A 25 basis point margin for investment return adverse deviation is used in all scenarios presented.

\$ Format: \$000s

Actuarial Present Value of Provisions at Various Discount Rates - Dec. 31, 2019 projected Unpaid								
AY	0.93%	1.43%	1.93%	2.43%	2.93%	3.43%	2.28%	2.28%
2004 & prior	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2005	543	541	539	537	535	533	538	538
2006	145	144	143	142	141	141	143	143
2007	786	780	775	769	764	758	771	771
2008	411	407	404	401	398	395	402	402
2009	549	544	539	535	530	526	536	536
2010	3,433	3,404	3,375	3,347	3,320	3,293	3,356	3,356
2011	4,414	4,374	4,335	4,296	4,259	4,222	4,308	4,308
2012	5,629	5,581	5,535	5,490	5,445	5,402	5,503	5,503
2013	7,779	7,712	7,646	7,582	7,519	7,457	7,601	7,601
2014	17,364	17,194	17,030	16,867	16,710	16,554	16,916	16,916
2015	29,989	29,653	29,326	29,005	28,694	28,387	29,100	29,100
2016	41,045	40,555	40,081	39,614	39,161	38,719	39,751	39,751
2017	52,549	51,831	51,144	50,460	49,805	49,159	50,663	50,663
2018	81,754	80,548	79,376	78,232	77,118	76,039	78,572	78,572
2019	109,990	108,323	106,718	105,141	103,634	102,151	105,605	105,605
Total	356,380	351,591	346,966	342,418	338,033	333,736	343,765	343,765
	curr - 100 bp	curr - 50 bp	curr val assumption	curr + 50bp	curr + 100bp	curr + 150bp	prior val assumption	prior fyr end assumption

Dollar Impact Relative to Valuation Assumption								
AY	0.93%	1.43%	1.93%	2.43%	2.93%	3.43%	2.28%	2.28%
Total	9,414	4,625	-	(4,548)	(8,933)	(13,230)	(3,201)	(3,201)
	curr - 100 bp	curr - 50 bp	curr val assumption	curr + 50bp	curr + 100bp	curr + 150bp	prior val assumption	prior fyr end assumption

Percentage Impact Relative to Valuation Assumption								
AY	0.93%	1.43%	1.93%	2.43%	2.93%	3.43%	2.28%	2.28%
2004 & prior	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2005	0.7%	0.4%	-	(0.4%)	(0.7%)	(1.1%)	(0.2%)	(0.2%)
2006	1.4%	0.7%	-	(0.7%)	(1.4%)	(1.4%)	-	-
2007	1.4%	0.6%	-	(0.8%)	(1.4%)	(2.2%)	(0.5%)	(0.5%)
2008	1.7%	0.7%	-	(0.7%)	(1.5%)	(2.2%)	(0.5%)	(0.5%)
2009	1.9%	0.9%	-	(0.7%)	(1.7%)	(2.4%)	(0.6%)	(0.6%)
2010	1.7%	0.9%	-	(0.8%)	(1.6%)	(2.4%)	(0.6%)	(0.6%)
2011	1.8%	0.9%	-	(0.9%)	(1.8%)	(2.6%)	(0.6%)	(0.6%)
2012	1.7%	0.8%	-	(0.8%)	(1.6%)	(2.4%)	(0.6%)	(0.6%)
2013	1.7%	0.9%	-	(0.8%)	(1.7%)	(2.5%)	(0.6%)	(0.6%)
2014	2.0%	1.0%	-	(1.0%)	(1.9%)	(2.8%)	(0.7%)	(0.7%)
2015	2.3%	1.1%	-	(1.1%)	(2.2%)	(3.2%)	(0.8%)	(0.8%)
2016	2.4%	1.2%	-	(1.2%)	(2.3%)	(3.4%)	(0.8%)	(0.8%)
2017	2.7%	1.3%	-	(1.3%)	(2.6%)	(3.9%)	(0.9%)	(0.9%)
2018	3.0%	1.5%	-	(1.4%)	(2.8%)	(4.2%)	(1.0%)	(1.0%)
2019	3.1%	1.5%	-	(1.5%)	(2.9%)	(4.3%)	(1.0%)	(1.0%)
Total	2.7%	1.3%	-	(1.3%)	(2.6%)	(3.8%)	(0.9%)	(0.9%)
	curr - 100 bp	curr - 50 bp	curr val assumption	curr + 50bp	curr + 100bp	curr + 150bp	prior val assumption	prior fyr end assumption

EXHIBIT G

Page 1 of 2

Components of Member Statement IBNR (i.e. “Discounted”) Change During Month

RSP **Alberta Grid**
AccountCode Desc **IBNR - Discounted**

M/S IBNR - in \$000s

AccYear	Values				Sum of Total Change	Sum of % Total Change	Sum of Current Month Final Amount
	Sum of Prior Month Actual Amount	Sum of Projected Change	Sum of Change Due to AvsP Variances	Sum of Change Due to Valuation Implementation			
2004	(71)	-	-	-	-	-	(71)
2005	(2,449)	-	(2)	-	(2)	0.1%	(2,451)
2006	(89)	4	(10)	-	(6)	6.7%	(95)
2007	134	(5)	7	-	2	1.5%	136
2008	(133)	5	127	-	132	(99.2%)	(1)
2009	168	(6)	7	-	1	0.6%	169
2010	899	(31)	52	-	21	2.3%	920
2011	1,127	(41)	16	-	(25)	(2.2%)	1,102
2012	2,043	(77)	(170)	-	(247)	(12.1%)	1,796
2013	3,221	(120)	(371)	-	(491)	(15.2%)	2,730
2014	6,879	(262)	1,159	-	897	13.0%	7,776
2015	11,827	(430)	4	-	(426)	(3.6%)	11,401
2016	19,346	(979)	432	-	(547)	(2.8%)	18,799
2017	28,837	(778)	(876)	-	(1,654)	(5.7%)	27,183
2018	46,957	(999)	1,371	-	372	0.8%	47,329
2019	17,779	5,088	1,965	-	7,053	39.7%	24,832
Grand Total	136,475	1,369	3,711	-	5,080	3.7%	141,555

EXHIBIT G

Page 2 of 2

Components of IBNR (i.e. “Undiscounted”) Change During Month

RSP
AccountCode Desc

Alberta Grid
IBNR - Undiscounted

IBNR - in \$000s

AccYear	Values				Sum of Total Change	Sum of % Total Change	Sum of Current Month Final Amount
	Sum of Prior Month Actual Amount	Sum of Projected Change	Sum of Change Due to AvsP Variances	Sum of Change Due to Valuation Implementation			
2004	(79)	-	-	-	-	-	(79)
2005	(2,522)	-	-	-	-	-	(2,522)
2006	(99)	4	(9)	-	(5)	5.1%	(104)
2007	38	(2)	4	-	2	5.3%	40
2008	(182)	7	125	-	132	(72.5%)	(50)
2009	104	(4)	5	-	1	1.0%	105
2010	582	(23)	53	-	30	5.2%	612
2011	646	(26)	24	-	(2)	(0.3%)	644
2012	1,499	(60)	(175)	-	(235)	(15.7%)	1,264
2013	2,505	(100)	(348)	-	(448)	(17.9%)	2,057
2014	5,548	(222)	1,180	-	958	17.3%	6,506
2015	9,637	(385)	7	-	(378)	(3.9%)	9,259
2016	15,723	(943)	474	-	(469)	(3.0%)	15,254
2017	24,539	(736)	(821)	-	(1,557)	(6.3%)	22,982
2018	41,039	(821)	1,325	-	504	1.2%	41,543
2019	15,868	4,549	1,939	-	6,488	40.9%	22,356
Grand Total	114,846	1,238	3,783	-	5,021	4.4%	119,867